

17. Zauh Zaeq
第十七篇：造鸡

17. The Creation of the Chicken

原第二十段（首），38行。口碑传承：张廷会；录音：王明富、赵寅德；壮文及中文翻译：王庆泽；国际音标、英文翻译及编辑：江子扬。The twentieth section, consisting of 38 lines. Oral recitation by Zhang Tinghui; Recording by Wang Mingfu and Cho Induk; Zhuang transcription and Chinese translation by Wang Qingze; IPA transcription and English translation by Eric Johnson.

1.

壮文	zwz	nduq	sam	sip	ngih	yowngh	zauh
国际音标	cu ³³	ʔdu ¹¹	sa:m ²⁴	sip ⁵⁵	ŋi ³¹	jɣŋ ³¹	ca:u ³¹
壮语方块字	者	路	三	十	二	云	造
汉语直意	时候	第一；首先	三	十	二	种类	造
英语直意	time	first; original	three	ten	two	types	create

汉语意译：古时候造三十二种，

In ancient times thirty-two types were created,

2.

zwz	nduq	siq	sip	choak	yowngh	zauh
cu ³³	ʔdu ¹¹	si ¹¹	sip ⁵⁵	c ^h ək ⁵⁵	jɣŋ ³¹	ca:u ³¹
者	路	四	十	六	云	造
时候	第一；首先	四	十	六	种类	造
time	first; original	four	ten	six	types	create

古时候造四十六种。

at the beginning there were forty-six created things.

3.

zwz	nduq	zauh	raeng	doq	zauh	raeng
cu ³³	ʔdu ¹¹	ca:u ³¹	ðaŋ ²⁴	to ¹¹	ca:u ³¹	ðaŋ ²⁴
者	路	造	浪	随	造	浪
时候	第一；首先	造	什么	和，到	造	什么
time	first; original	create	what, whatever	until	create	what, whatever

古时候造了些什么，

In ancient times various things were created,

4.

zwz	daeu j	zauh	raeng	goanq
cu ³³	tau ²²	ca:u ³¹	ðaŋ ²⁴	kən ¹¹
者	豆	造	浪	贯
时候	来	造	什么	先，第一
time	come	create	whatever	first

过去先造什么：

and when the time came, this is what was created first:

5.

zwz	daeuj	zauh	dij	zaeq
cuu ³³	tau ²²	ca:u ³¹	tj ²²	cai ¹¹
者	豆	造	的	鸡
时候	来	造	[有生命的]	鸡
time	come	create	[animate]	chicken
过去造鸡。				The time came to create the chicken.

6.

tu	zaeq	zawh	raeng	zauh
tu ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	ɔaŋ ²⁴	ca:u ³¹
頭	鸡	祈	浪	造
头	鸡	是	什么	造
head	chicken	is	what	create
鸡的头是用什么造的？				Of what was the chicken's head created?

7.

tu	zaeq	zawh	maeg	oij	maz	zauh
tu ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	mak ¹¹	ʔo:i ²²	ma ³³	ca:u ³¹
頭	鸡	祈	果	委	馬	造
头	鸡	是	果	?	来	造
head	chicken	is	fruit or nut	?	come	create
鸡的头是用“委”果造的。						The chicken's head was created from the <i>Oi</i> fruit.

8.

baeg	zaeq	zawh	raeng	zauh
pak ¹¹	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	ɔaŋ ²⁴	ca:u ³¹
埧	鸡	祈	浪	造
嘴巴，口	鸡	是	什么	造
mouth; beak	chicken	is	what	create
鸡的嘴巴是用什么造的？				Of what was the chicken's beak created?

9.

baeg	zaeq	zawh	nam	ngah	[maz]	zauh
pak ¹¹	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	na:m ²⁴	ŋa ³¹	[ma ³³]	ca:u ³¹
埧	鸡	祈	南	凹	馬	造
嘴巴，口	鸡	是		一种刺	来	
mouth; beak	chicken	is		a type of thorn	come	create
鸡的嘴巴是用一种刺造的。						The chicken's beak was created from a <i>Nga</i> plant thorn.

10.

linx	zaeq		zawh		raeng		zauh
lin ⁵⁵	cai ¹¹		cau ³¹		ðaŋ ²⁴		ca:u ³¹
拎	鸡		祈		浪		造
舌头	鸡		是		什么		造
tongue	chicken		is		what		create
鸡的舌头是用什么造的？				Of what was the chicken's tongue created?			

11.

linx	zaeq	[zawh]	nyaj	sam	liamh	[maz]	zauh
lin ⁵⁵	cai ¹¹	[cau ³¹]	ŋa ²²	sa:m ²⁴	liam ³¹	[ma ³³]	ca:u ³¹
拎	鸡	祈	草	三	林	馬	造
舌头	鸡	是	草	三	面, 角	来	造
tongue	chicken	is	grass	three	side	come	created
鸡的舌头是用三面草造的。				The chicken's tongue was created from three-sided grass.			

12.

koan	zaeq		zawh		raeng		zauh
k ^h ɔŋ ²⁴	cai ¹¹		cau ³¹		ðaŋ ²⁴		ca:u ³¹
毛	鸡		祈		浪		造
毛	鸡		是		什么		造
feather	chicken		is		what		create
鸡的毛是用什么造的？				Of what were the chicken's feathers created?			

13.

koan	zaeq	zawh	ndog	maex	gaex	[maz]	zauh
k ^h ɔŋ ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	ʔdɔk ¹¹	mai ⁵⁵	kai ⁵⁵	[ma ³³]	ca:u ³¹
毛	鸡	祈	花	树	偕	馬	造
毛	鸡	是	花	树	?	来	造
feather	chicken	is	flower	tree	?	come	create
鸡的毛是用“楷”树花造的。				The chicken's feathers were created from the flowers of the <i>Gai</i> tree.			

14.

ka	zaeq		zawh		raeng		zauh
k ^h a ²⁴	cai ¹¹		cau ³¹		ðaŋ ²⁴		ca:u ³¹
卡	鸡		祈		浪		造
腿, 脚	鸡		是		什么		造
leg	chicken		is		what		create
鸡的腿是用什么造的？				Of what were the chicken's legs created?			

15.

ka	zaeq	zawh	nam	goan	maz	zauh
k ^h a ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	na:m ²⁴	kɔn ²⁴	ma ³³	ca:u ³¹
卡	鸡	祈	南	棺	馬	造
腿, 脚	鸡	是	刺	?	来	造
leg	chicken	is	thorn	?	come	create

鸡的腿是用“棺”刺造的。 The chicken's legs were created from *Goan* plant thorns.

16.

ai	zaeq	zawh	raeng	zauh
ʔa:i ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	ðaŋ ²⁴	ca:u ³¹
衰 [哀]	鸡	祈	浪	造
沙囊	鸡	是	什么	造
gizzard	chicken	is	what	create

鸡的沙囊是用什么造的? Of what was the chicken's gizzard created?

17.

ai	zaeq	maeg	gve	maz	zauh
ʔa:i ²⁴	cai ¹¹	mak ¹¹	g ^w e ²⁴	ma ³³	ca:u ³¹
衰 [哀]	鸡	果	丝	馬	造
沙囊	鸡		丝瓜	来	造
gizzard	chicken		loofah	come	create

鸡的沙囊是用丝瓜造的。 The chicken's gizzard was created from a loofah.

18.

taw	zaeq	zawh	raeng	zauh
t ^h au ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	ðaŋ ²⁴	ca:u ³¹
特	鸡	祈	浪	造
胃	鸡	是	什么	造
stomach	chicken	is	what	create

鸡的胃是用什么造的? Of what was the chicken's stomach created?

19.

taw	zaeq	zawh	maeg	ngaq	zauh
t ^h au ²⁴	cai ¹¹	cau ³¹	mak ¹¹	ŋa ¹¹	ca:u ³¹
特	鸡	祈	果	夏	造
胃	鸡	是	果	?	造
stomach	chicken	is	fruit or nut	?	create

鸡的胃是用“夏”造的。 The chicken's stomach was created from a *Nga* fruit.

25.

daep	zaeq	maeg	ndoang	?	maz	zauh
tap ⁵⁵	cai ¹¹	mak ¹¹	ʔdɔŋ ²⁴	?	ma ³³	ca:u ³¹
肝	鸡	果	动	箐	马	造
肝	鸡	果	?	?	来	造
liver	chicken	fruit or nut	?	?	come	create

鸡的肝是用“箐”果造的。 The chicken's liver was created from a *Ndoang* fruit.

26.

zaeux	zauh	baenz	dij	zaeq
cau ⁵⁵	ca:u ³¹	pan ³³	ti ²²	cai ¹¹
主	造	本	畲	鸡
才	造	成	[类词]	鸡
only then	create	become	[classifier]	chicken

才造成了鸡。 Then the chicken was fully created.

27.

jiab	chaej	naengz	zaeq	daeuj [maz]	dang
ciep ³¹	c ^h ai ²²	naŋ ³³	cai ¹¹	tau ²² [ma ³³]	ta:ŋ ²⁴
见	病	跟	鸡	马	当
治(?)	病	还	鸡	来	代替
cure(?)	illness; fever	still	chicken	come	substitute

治病还需要用来鸡代替, One needs the chicken as a substitute to cure illness,

28.

jiab	zangz	naengz	aeu	zaeq	maz	kaj [tiq]
ciep ³¹	ca:ŋ ³³	naŋ ³³	ʔau ²⁴	cai ¹¹	ma ³³	k ^h a ²² [t ^h i ¹¹]
见	长	跟	欧	鸡	马	替
治(?)	病	还	用	鸡	来	杀[代替]
cure(?)	illness(?)	still	use	chicken	come	kill [substitute]

治病还需要用鸡来杀。 to cure illness, one must kill a chicken.

29.

mingh	ndae	doak	zaeuj	ndae
miŋ ³¹	ʔdai ²⁴	tɔk ⁵⁵	cau ²²	ʔdai ²⁴
命	好	多	宙	好
运气	好	落入	主, 主人	好
luck	good	fall	master	good

运气好就落入好的主人, If it's lucky, it will have a good master,

30.

aeu	kaeuj	huh	hawj	jin
ʔau ²⁴	k ^h au ²²	hu ³¹	hau ²²	cin ²⁴
歐	糈	谷	給	吃
拿		玉米	给	吃
take		maize, corn	give	eat
拿玉米给吃。			who will give it maize to eat,	

(原文有这两行，但是没有录音过。意思不清楚。These two lines, present in the original manuscript, were not recorded and their meaning is not clear.)

31.

江 早 把 花 掃 代 笔

32.

棵 糈 下 跟 后

(原文没有这两行，而录音了。These two lines were recited but are not present in the original manuscript.)

jin	doak	doak	baeg	aj	yaek
cin ²⁴	tək ⁵⁵	tək ⁵⁵	pak ¹¹	ʔa ²²	jak ⁵⁵
吃	入，进	入，进	嘴		大口
eat	drop	drop	mouth		open widely
大口大口地吃进嘴里，				It will eat bite after bite,	

jin	doak	dongx	aj	yangq
cin ²⁴	tək ⁵⁵	toŋ ⁵⁵	ʔa ²²	ja:ŋ ¹¹
吃	入，进	肚子		大口
eat	drop	stomach		open widely
大口大口地吃进肚里。			gulping it down.	

33.

mingh	raix	doak	zaeuj	raix
miŋ ³¹	ðɑ:i ⁵⁵	tək ⁵⁵	cau ²²	ðɑ:i ⁵⁵
命	来	多	宙	来
运气	凶，不好	落入	主，主人	凶，不好，穷
luck	inauspicious, bad	fall	master	inauspicious, bad
运气不好就落入不好（穷）的主人，			But if it's unlucky it will have a poor master,	

34.

goz	loz	sauq	jeh	roak
ko ³³	lo ³³	sa:u ¹¹	ce ³¹	ðok ⁵⁵
果	落	照	节	禄
无奈的		撒		树丛中
have no choice but		sow		thicket
只好撒在树丛中，		who has no choice but to look for stray seed sown in thickets,		

35.

goz	loz	goak	jeh	nyaj
ko ³³	lo ³³	kək ⁵⁵	ce ³¹	na ²²
果	落	波	节	草
	无奈的	根	丛中	草
	have no choice but	root	thicket	grass
只好在草丛中。		among the roots of the thickets and grass.		

36.

mboq	jin	zoq	dongx	yaeg
ʔbo ¹¹	cin ²⁴	co ¹¹	toŋ ⁵⁵	jak ¹¹
不	吃	主	肚	亚
不	吃	就	肚子	饿
not	eat	then	stomach	hungry
不吃呢肚子饿，		He doesn't eat much and will go about hungry,		

37.

jin	zoq	nyaeg	gaz	hoz
cin ²⁴	co ¹¹	ɲak ³¹	ka ³³	ho ³³
吃	主	芽	卡	伙
吃	就	喝	卡脖子，难以下咽	
eat	then	drink	stick in the throat, hard to swallow	
吃呢难以下咽。		what he finds to eat and drink will stick in his throat.		

38.

zaeq	zaek	tai	viangh	mingh
cai ¹¹	caɰ ⁵⁵	tʰa:i ²⁴	via:ŋ ³¹	miŋ ³¹
鸡	差	死	丢	命
鸡	快要	死	丢	命
chicken	almost	die	surrender, throw away	life
鸡快要死就没命了。		That chicken will always be on the verge of dying, barely alive.		